

ANÁLISIS COMPARATIVO DE LA ACTIVIDAD ANTIMICROBIANA DE SECRECIONES Y EXCRECIONES LARVALES DE *Calliphora vicina* Y *Sarconesiopsis magellanica* (DIPTERA: CALLIPHORIDAE)

Presentado por:



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Laura Daniela Salas Díaz

Asesora interna:

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Asesor externo:

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Facultad Ciencias de la Salud
Programa de Bacteriología y Laboratorio Clínico
Bogotá D.C.**

Introducción



Familia Calliphoridae

A map of Colombia with a green line indicating the distribution of *C. vicina* and a grey line indicating the distribution of *S. magellanica*.

<i>C. vicina</i>	<i>S. magellanica</i>
Casanare	Antioquia
Tolima	Boyaca
Santander	Norte de Santander
Caldas	Cundinamarca
Valle del cauca	
Meta	
Cundinamarca	

Pape et al 2004
López-Cepeda et al 2015.
Kosmann et al 2015
Aak A, et al 2011.



Miasis



Vector



Intervalo post
- mortem



Terapia larval

Camacho et al 2005
Amat E. 2009.
Góngora et al 2015;
Fischer et al . 2004.
Getachew et al . 2007.
Sharma et al. 2014.
Sherman et al . 2003, 2009

1. Desbridamiento
2. Desinfección y erradicación de biopelículas
3. Estimulación del tejido de granulación

Excreciones y secreciones larvales (ES)

Actividad antimicrobiana

Compuestos alcalinos

- Carbonato de amonio
- Calcio
- Alantoína y urea

Metaloproteínasas de matriz (MMP)

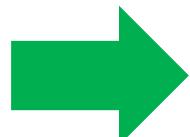
- Quimiotripsina
- Desoxirribonucleasas

Péptidos antimicrobianos (PAM)

- Sarconesina II, aislada de las ES de *S. magellanica*

ES larvales

- *Lucilia serica*
- *Calliphora vicina*
- *Sarconesiopsis magellanica*
- *Chrysomya putoria*
- *Chrysomya megacephala*



S. aureus
E. coli
P. aeruginosa



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Acta Tropica

ELSEVIER

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/actatropica



Sarconesiopsis magellanica (Diptera: Calliphoridae) excretions and secretions have potent antibacterial activity



Andrea Díaz-Roa^a, María A. Gaona^b, Nydia A. Segura^a, Diana Suárez^c,
Manuel A. Patarroyo^{c,d}, Felio J. Bello^{a,*}

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^d Basic Sciences Department, School of Medicine and Health Sciences, Universidad del Rosario, Colombia



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The effect of *Lucilia sericata*- and *Sarconesiopsis magellanica*-derived larval therapy on *Leishmania panamensis*



Lissa Cruz-Saavedra^a, Andrea Díaz-Roa^a, María A. Gaona^b, Mónica L. Cruz^a,
Martha Ayala^c, Jesús A. Cortés-Vecino^d, Manuel A. Patarroyo^{e,f}, Felio J. Bello^{a,g,*}

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^b Microbiological Research Group—UR (GIMUR), Faculty of Natural and Mathematical Sciences, Universidad del Rosario, Bogotá, Colombia

^c Parasitology Laboratory, Instituto Nacional de Salud (INS), Bogotá, Colombia

^d Veterinary Medicine and Zootech Faculty, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia

^e Molecular Biology and Immunology Department, Fundación Instituto de Inmunología de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia

^f Basic Sciences Department, School of Medicine and Health Sciences, Universidad del Rosario, Bogotá, Colombia

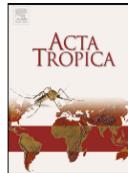
^g Faculty of Medicine, Universidad Antonio Nariño, Bogotá, Colombia

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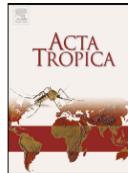


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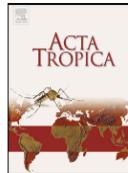


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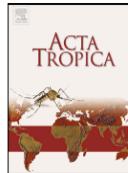


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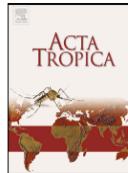


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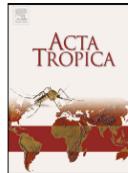


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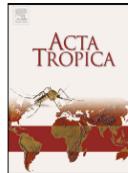


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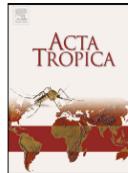


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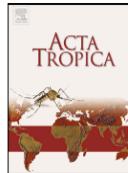


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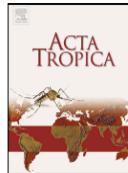


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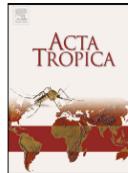


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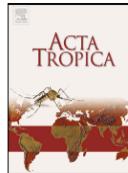


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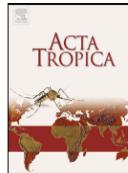


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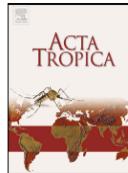


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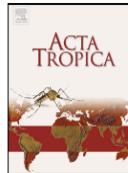


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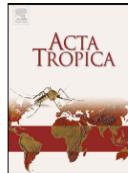


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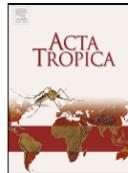


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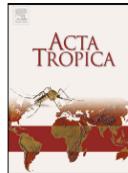


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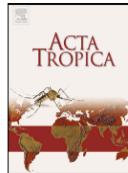


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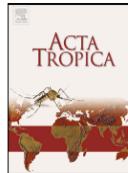


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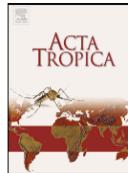


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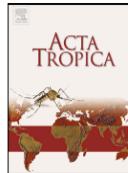


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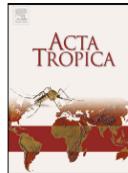


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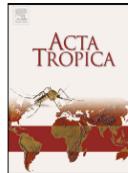


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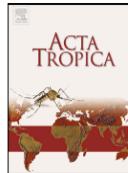


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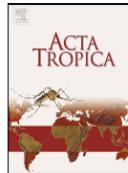


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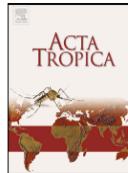


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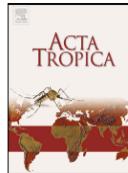


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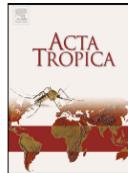


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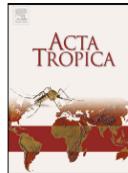


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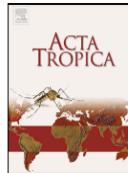


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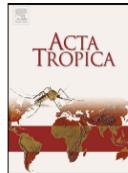


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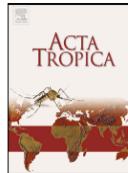


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Sarconesin: *Sarconesiopsis magellanica* Blowfly Larval Excretions and Secretions With Antibacterial Properties

Andrea Díaz-Roa^{1,2,3}, Manuel A. Patarroyo^{4,5}, Felio J. Bello^{6,7} and Pedro I. Da Silva Jr.^{1,3*}

¹ Laboratório Especial de Toxinologia Aplicada, Instituto Butantan, São Paulo, Brazil, ² PhD Programme in Biomedical and Biological Sciences, Universidad del Rosario, Bogotá, Colombia, ³ Biomedical Sciences Institute, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil, ⁴ Molecular Biology and Immunology Department, Fundación Instituto de Inmunología de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, ⁵ Basic Sciences Department, School of Medicine and Health Sciences, Universidad del Rosario, Bogotá, Colombia, ⁶ Faculty of Agricultural and Livestock Sciences, Program of Veterinary Medicine, Universidad de La Salle, Bogotá, Colombia, ⁷ Medicine Faculty, Universidad Antonio Nariño, Bogotá, Colombia



molecules



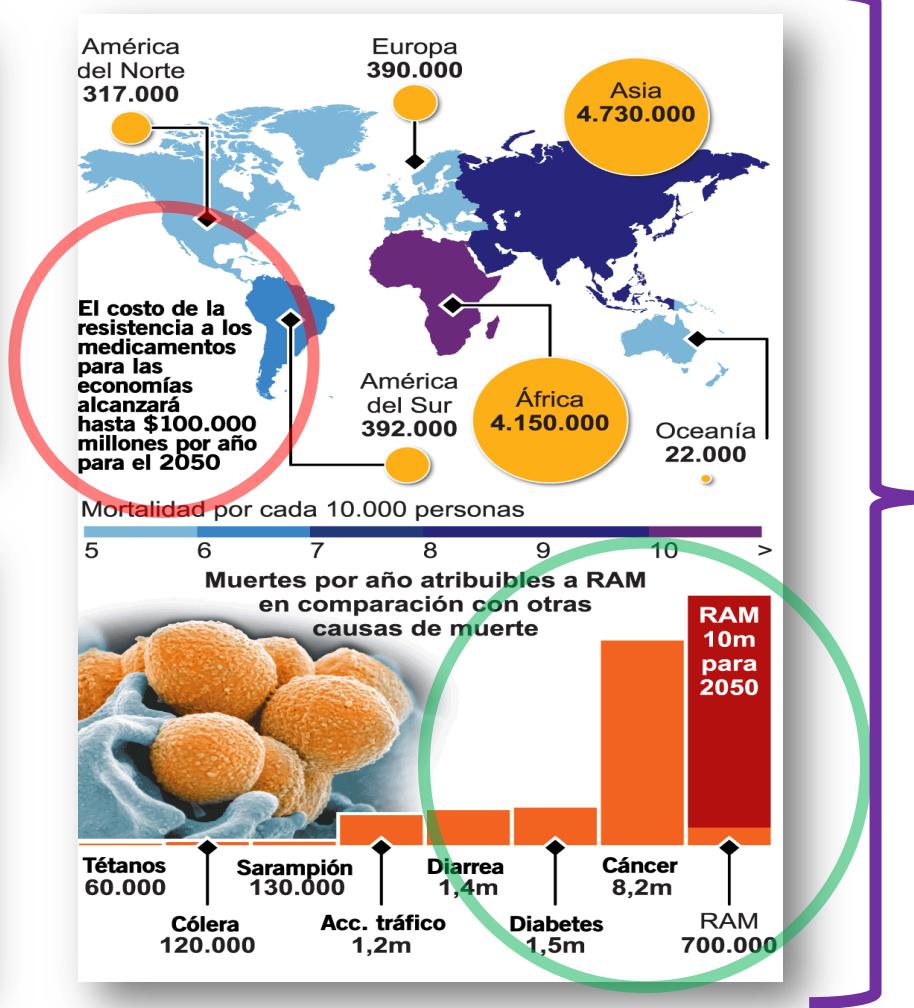
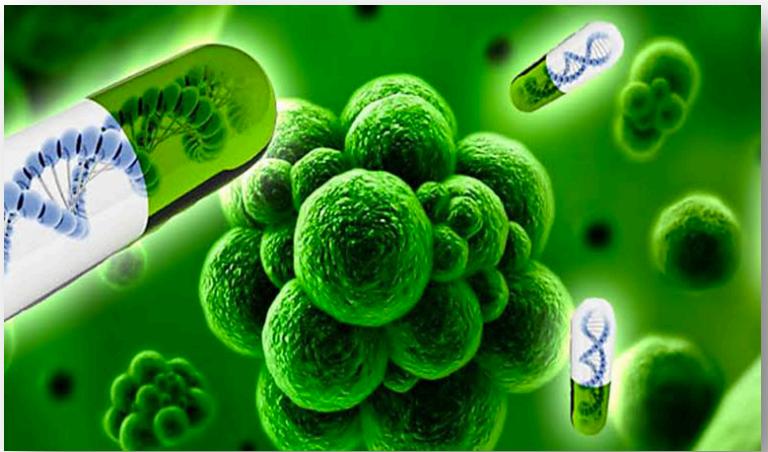
Article

Sarconesin II, a New Antimicrobial Peptide Isolated from *Sarconesiopsis magellanica* Excretions and Secretions

Andrea Díaz-Roa^{1,2,3} , Abraham Espinoza-Culupú^{2,4}, Orlando Torres-García⁵, Monamaris M. Borges⁴, Ivan N. Avino⁶, Flávio L. Alves⁷ , Antonio Miranda⁷, Manuel A. Patarroyo^{8,9} , Pedro I. da Silva Jr.^{1,2,*} and Felio J. Bello^{10,*}

Problema

¿Cuál es la actividad antimicrobiana más efectiva al comparar las ES larvales de *C. vicina* y *S. magellanica*?



ES larvales





Objetivo

- Comparar la actividad antimicrobiana de las ES larvales, $ES<10$ kDa y las $ES>10$ kDa, derivadas de *Calliphora vicina* y *Sarconesiopsis magellanica*.



- Materiales y métodos
- Resultados
- Discusión

Colonización y mantenimiento de la colonia



Colecta de
especímenes adultos:
**Resolución 0922 del
15 de mayo de 2017**

Temperatura 25ºC,
Humedad relativa 60%
Foto periodo 12:12

Huevos
ovipositados de las
especies evaluadas

El desarrollo de larvas
de tercer estadio
ocurrió en un tiempo
aproximado de 4 días
después de la
oviposición.

Obtención de excreciones y secreciones



Larvas de tercer estadio
3000 larvas

Hipoclorito al 0.5%



Formaldehído al 5 %



Agua destilada
estéril



Incubación

1 hora a
37°C

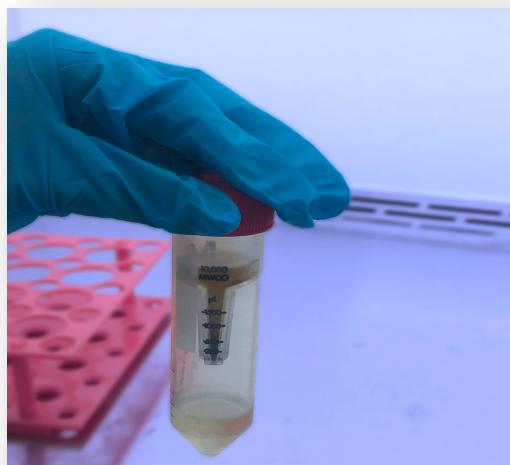
Centrifugación

13000g
4°C
10min

Filtración de ESn



C. vicina y *S. magellánica*:
10mL de Es n



Centrifugación
4200 g,
4°C,
10 min,

Cuantificación de proteínas



Espectrofotometría
Ultravioleta – visible
(UV/VIS) a 280nm

Análisis estadístico

- ANOVA de una sola vía, más test de Bonferroni.
- T- student

*Diferencias significativas $p < 0.05$

Obtención de ES

Parámetro	ESPECIE	
	<i>C. vicina</i>	<i>S. magellanica</i>
Nº de larvas		3000
Peso		134,4 g
Volumen total de ESn		15 mL
Concentración de proteínas de ESn	6.764 µg/mL	4.674 µg/mL
Volumen de ES < 10kDa		6 mL
Concentración de proteínas ES < 10kDa	4.561 µg/mL	3.050 µg/mL
Volumen de ES > 10kDa		4 mL
Concentración de proteínas > 10kDa	6.867 µg/mL	4.712 µg/mL

Ensayo de turbidimetría



Bacterias evaluadas

Staphylococcus aureus
ATCC 25923

Staphylococcus aureus
ATCC 6538

Staphylococcus aureus
ATCC 43300

Estreptomicina/Penicilina:
Streptomyces
10 μ L 100 μ L
pneumoniae ATCC 6303

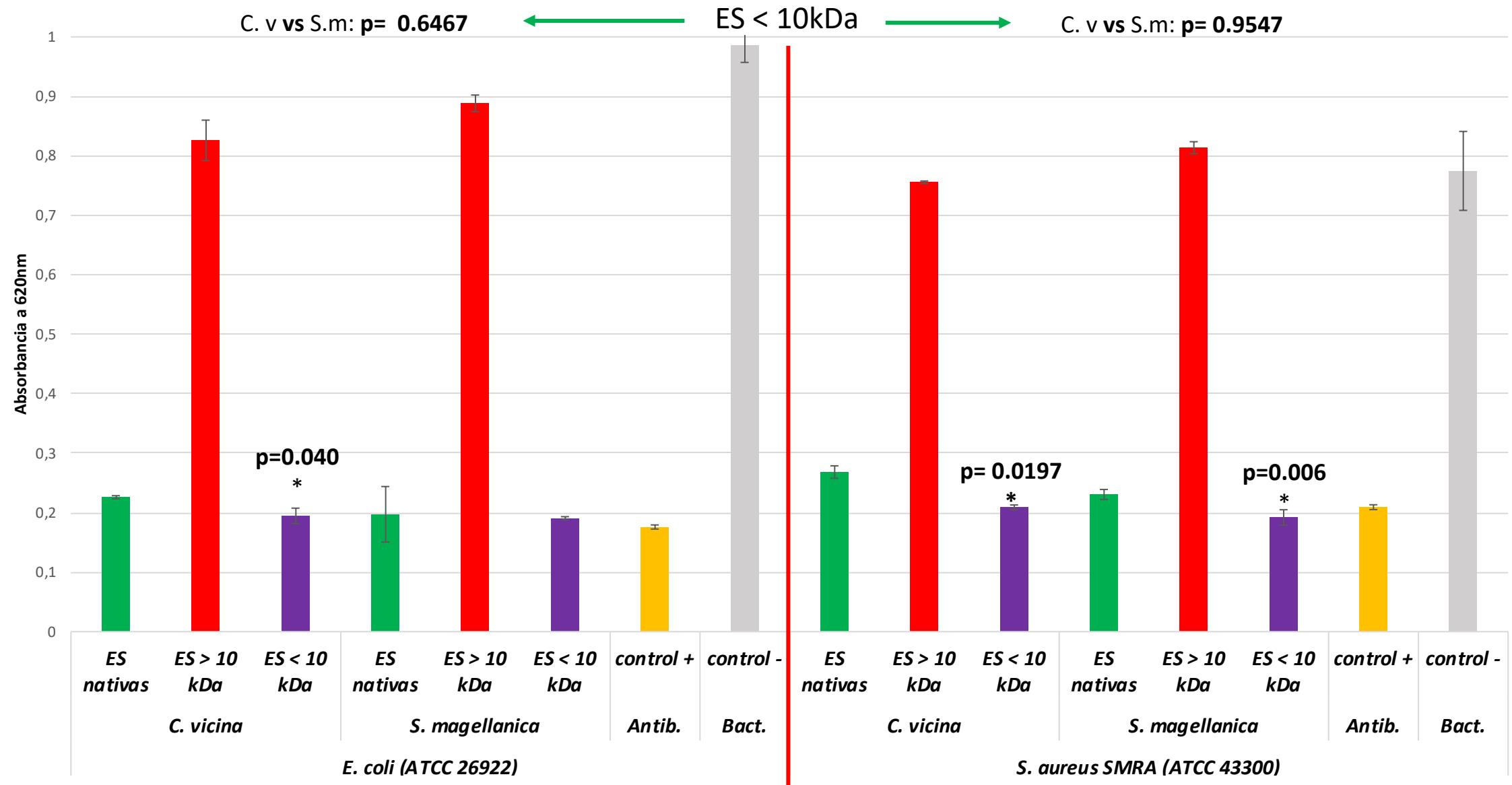
Gentamicina:
Escherichia coli
10 μ g/ml
ATCC 25922

Pseudomonas aeruginosa
ATCC 1744 BAA

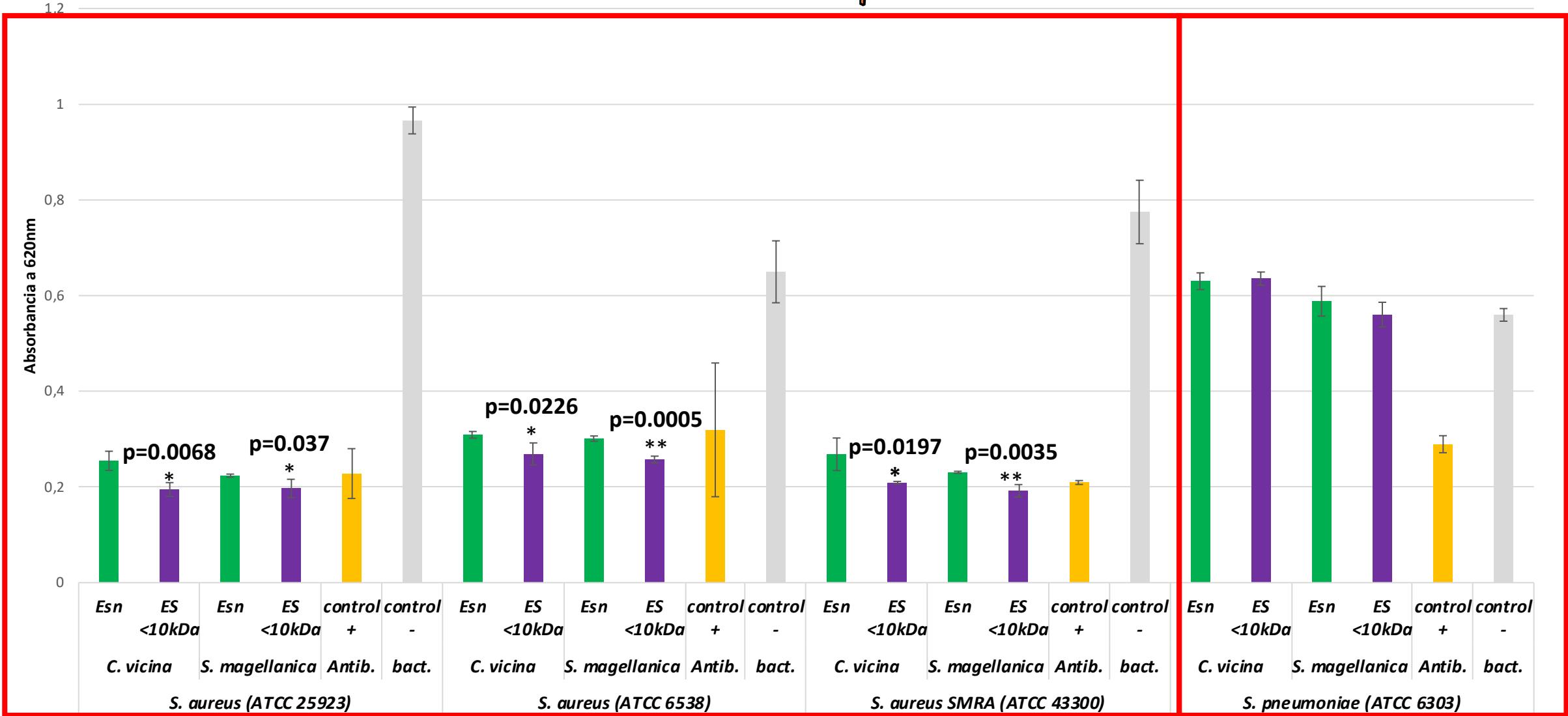
Serratia marcescens ATCC
13880

Klebsiella pneumoniae
ATCC 700603

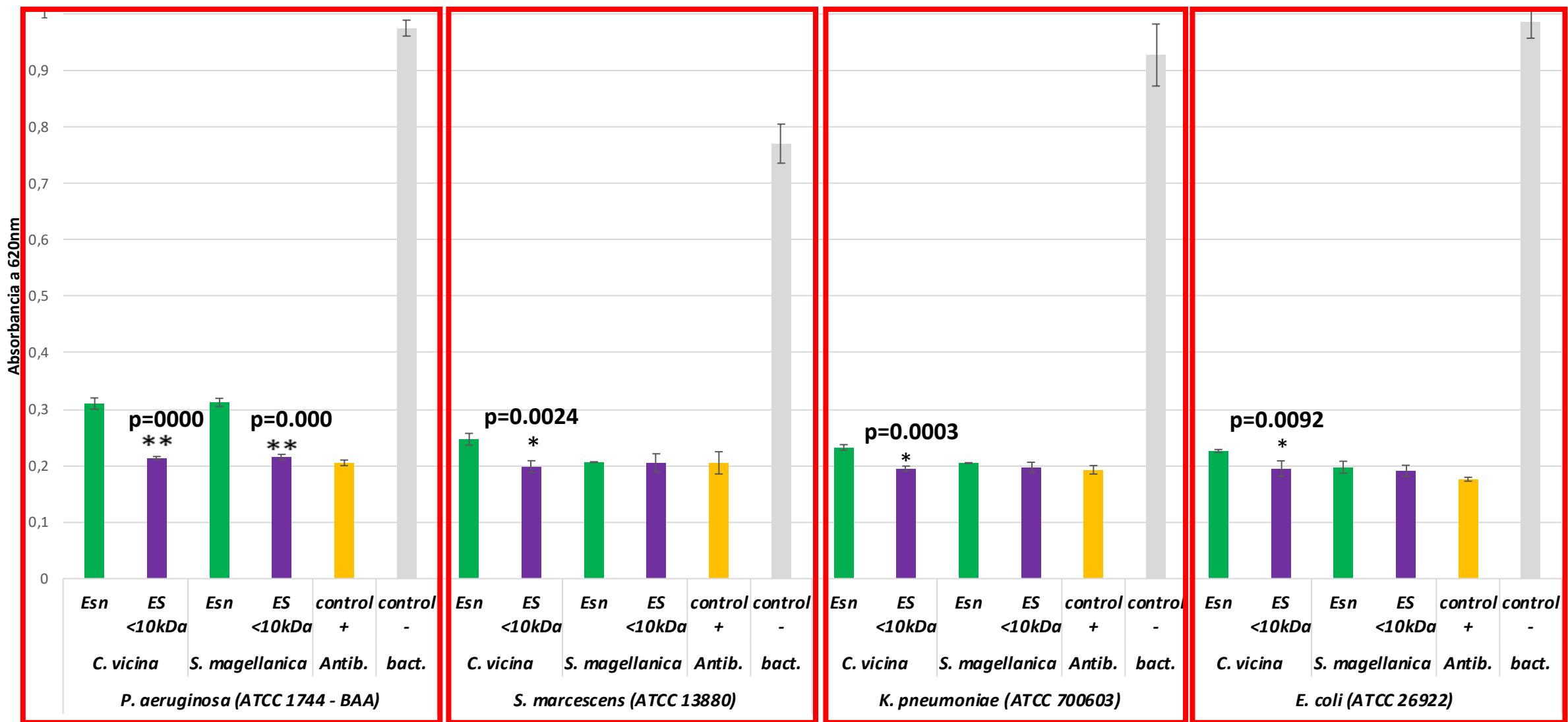
Actividad antibacterial de ES



Bacterias Gram positivas



Bacterias Gram negativas

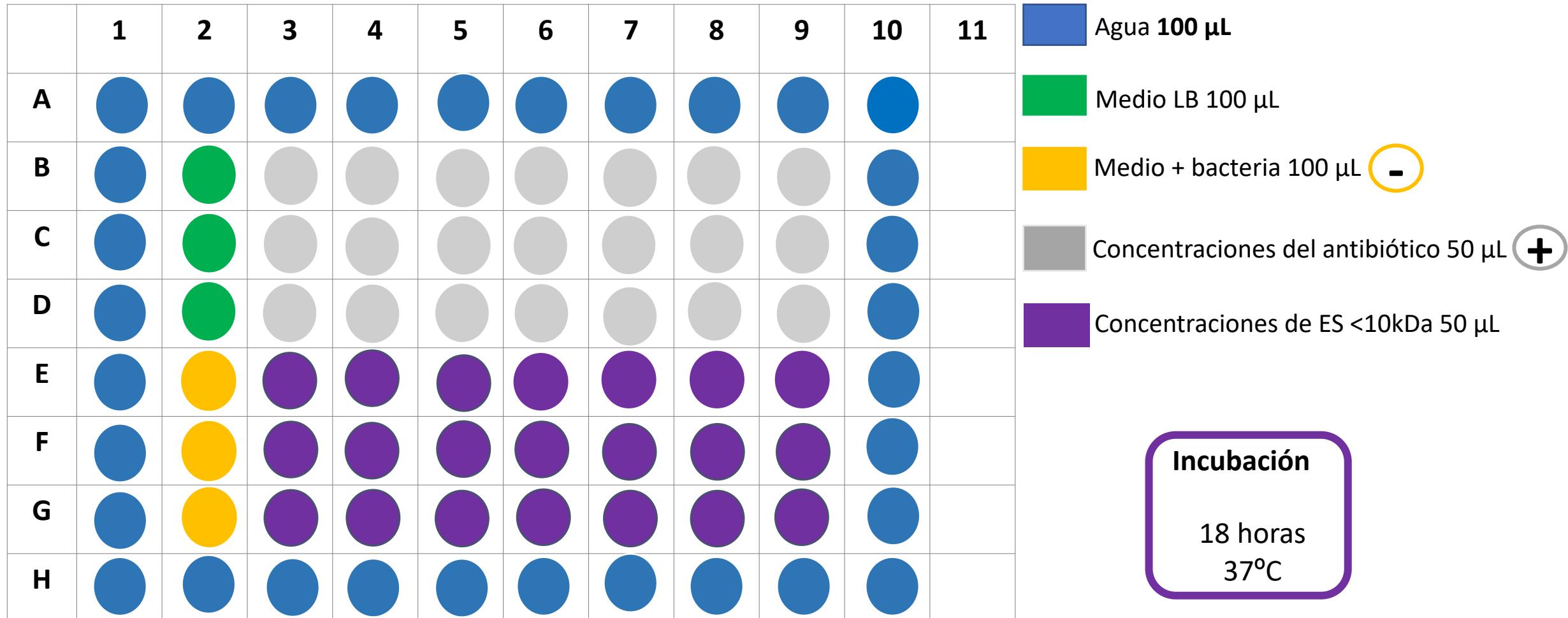


Barnes et al. 2010

Ratcliffe et al. 2015.

Hassan et al 2016.

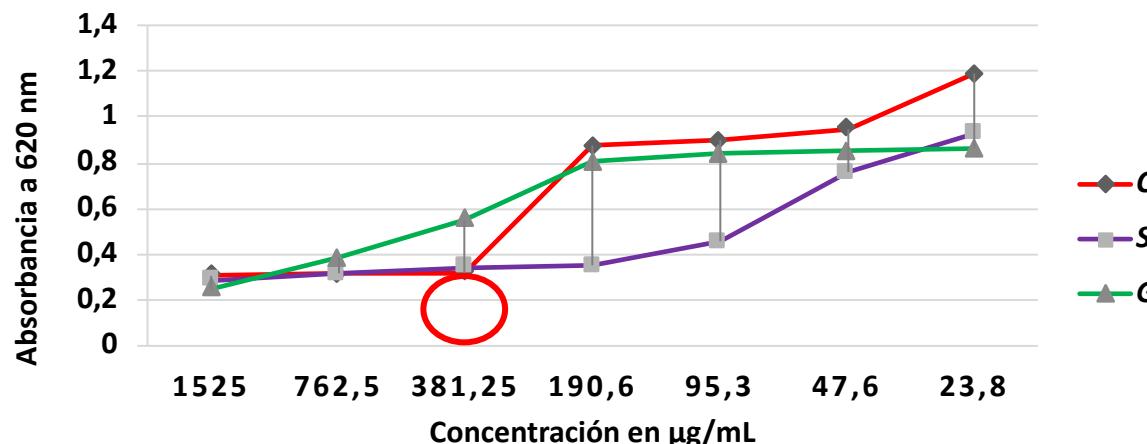
Concentración mínima inhibitoria



Bacterias Gram negativas

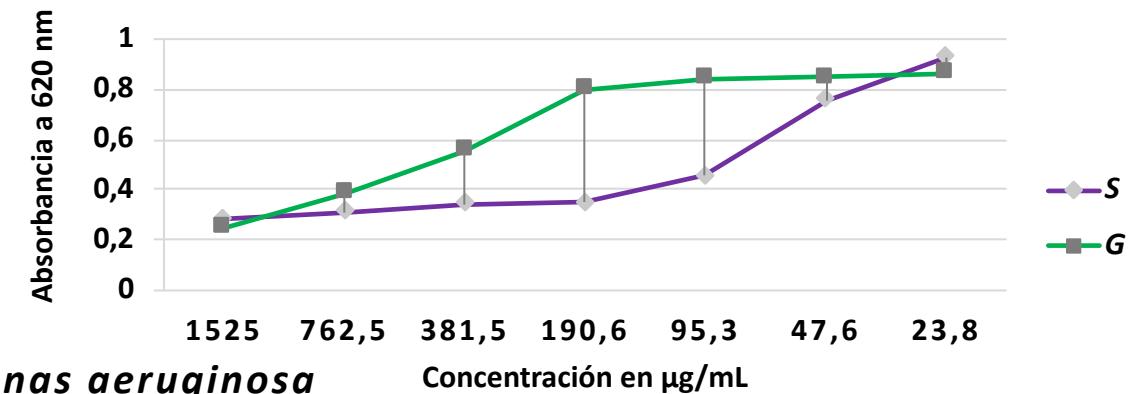
MODELO EXPERIMENTAL

Pseudomonas aeruginosa
ATCC 1744 - BAA

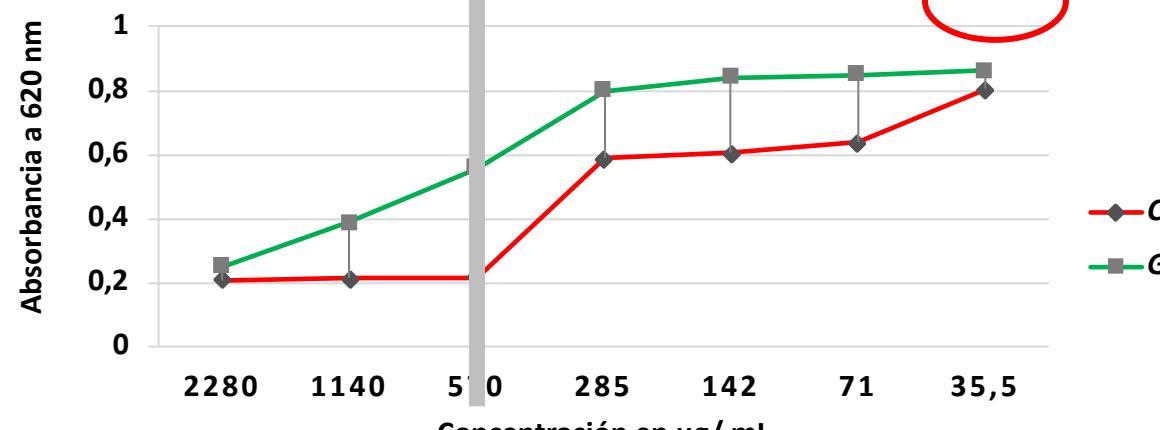


MODELO MATEMÁTICO

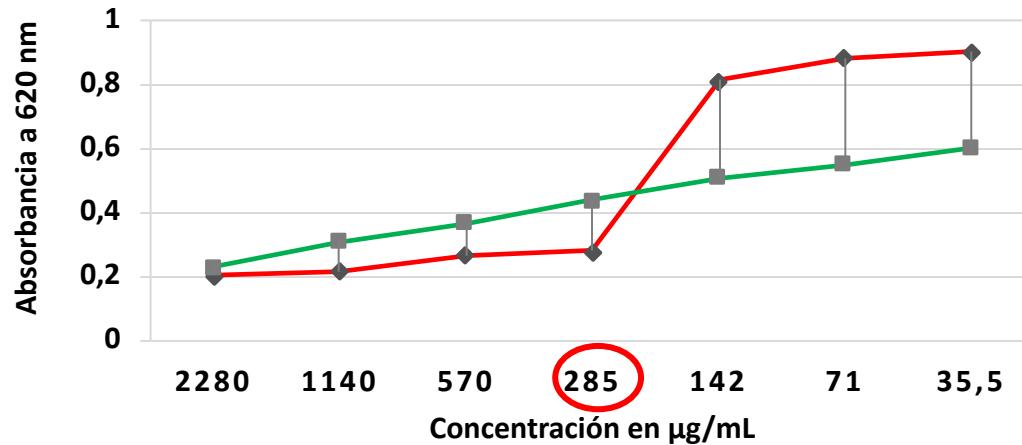
Pseudomonas aeruginosa
ATCC 1744 - BAA



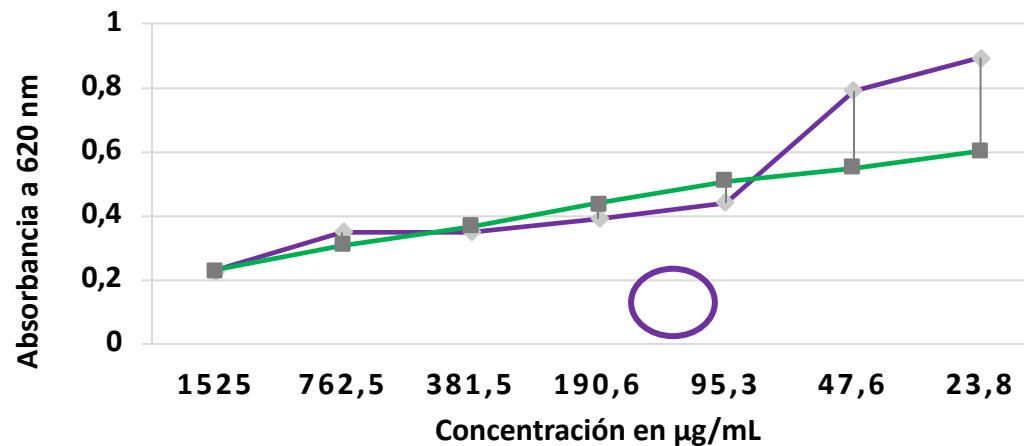
Pseudomonas aeruginosa
ATCC 17 - BAA



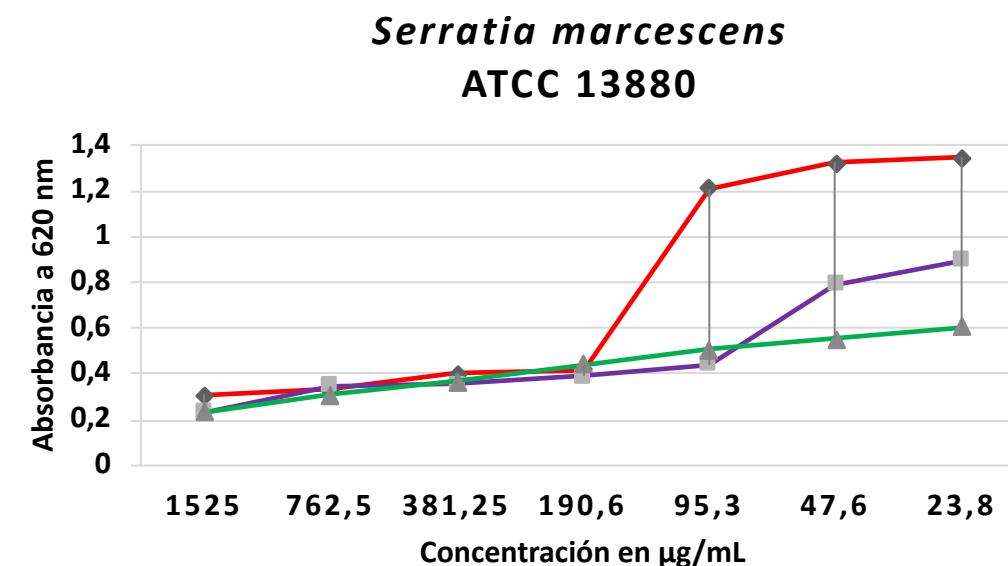
MODELO EXPERIMENTAL
Serratia marcescens
 ATCC 13880



Serratia marcescens
 ATCC 13880

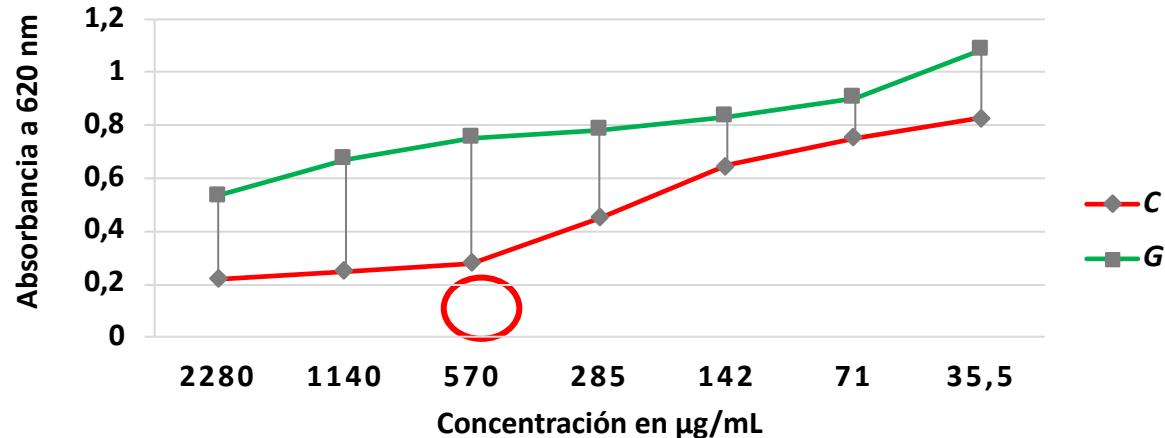


MODELO MATEMÁTICO

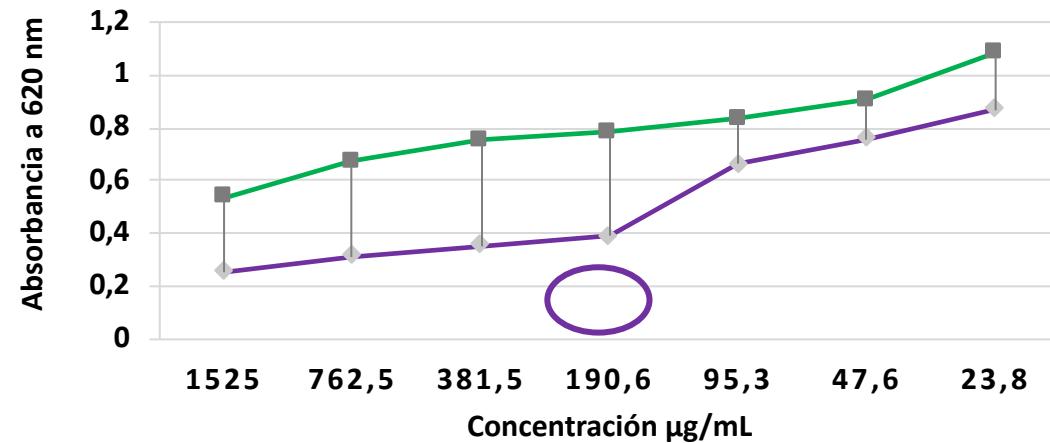


MODELO EXPERIMENTAL

Klebsiella pneumoniae
ATCC 700603

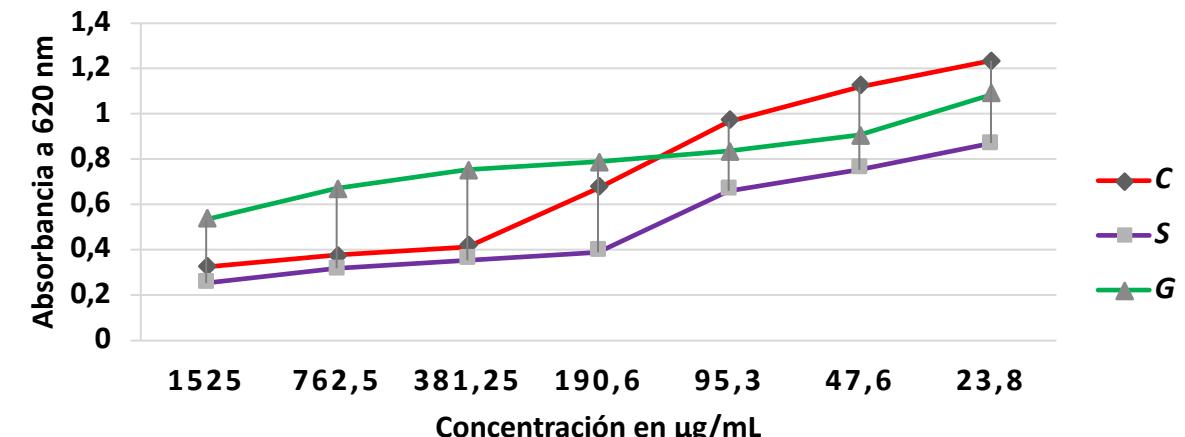


Klebsiella pneumoniae
ATCC 700603



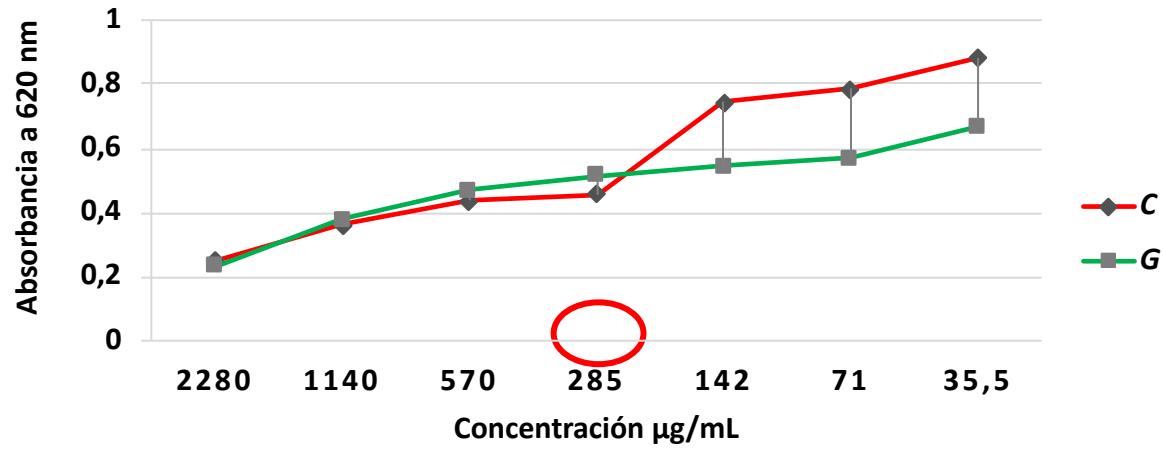
MODELO MATEMÁTICO

Klebsiella pneumoniae
ATCC 700603

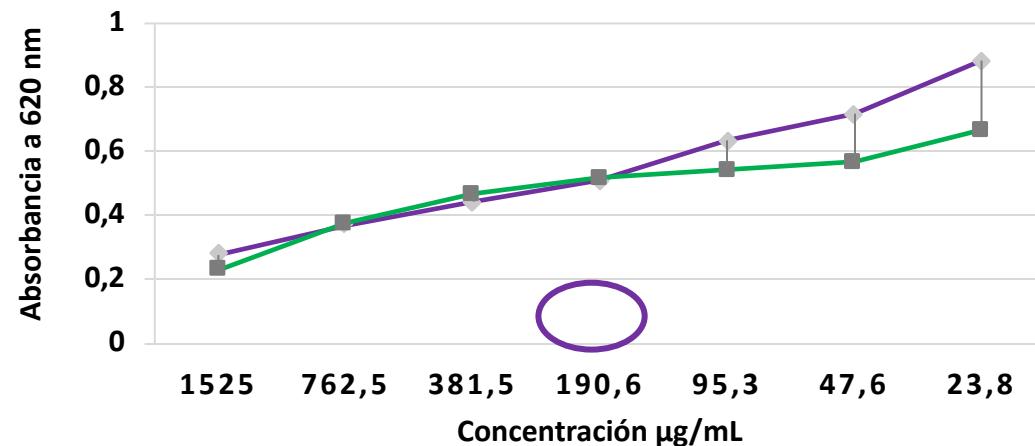


MODELO EXPERIMENTAL

Escherichia coli
ATCC 26922

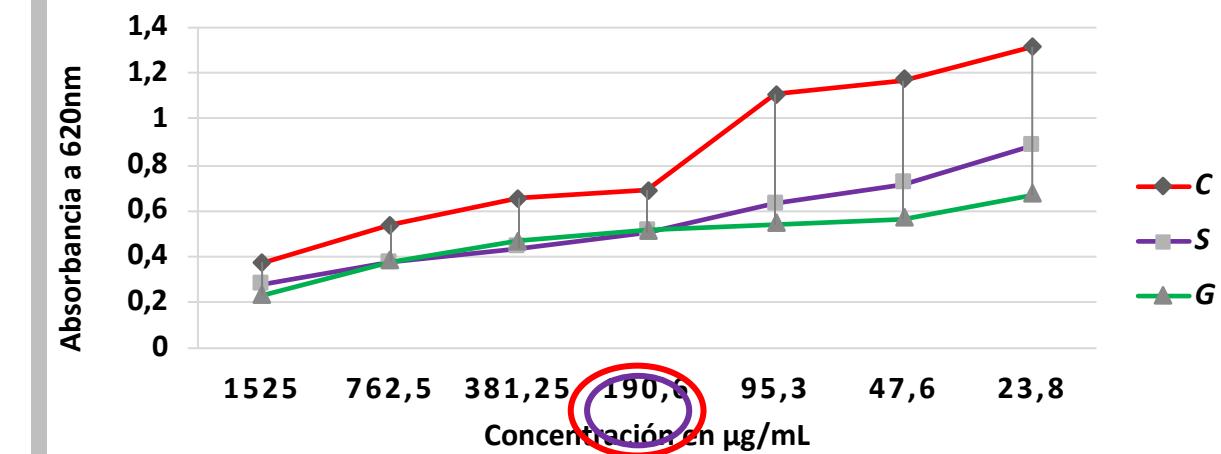


Escherichia coli
ATCC 26922



MODELO MATEMÁTICO

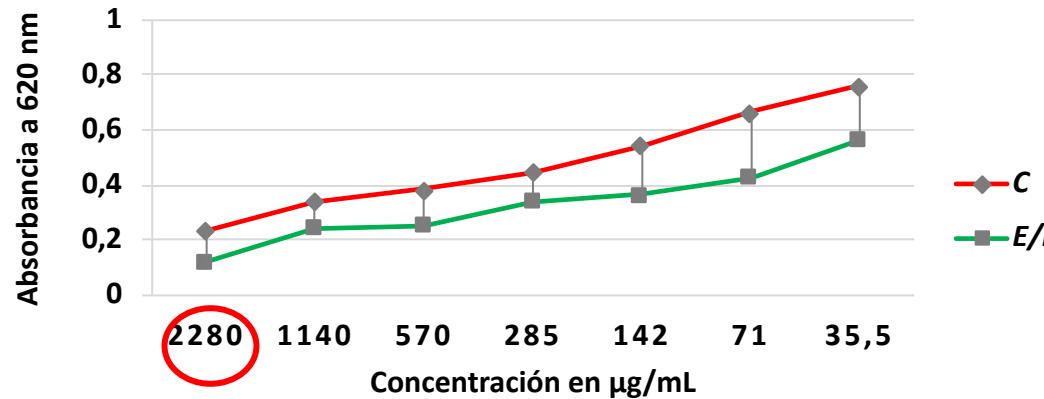
Escherichia coli
ATCC 26922



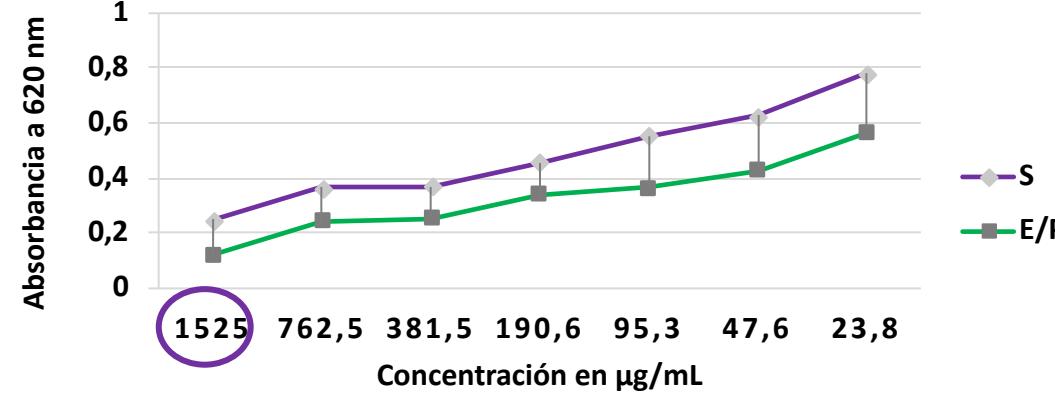
Bacterias Gram positivas

MODELO EXPERIMENTAL

Staphylococcus aureus
ATCC 6538

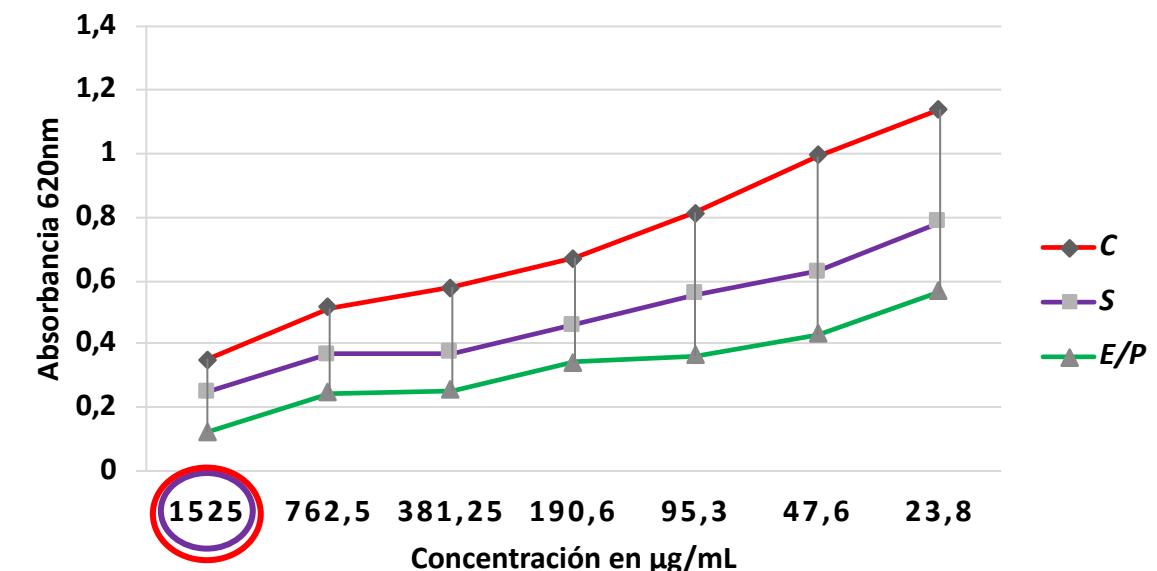


Staphylococcus aureus
ATCC 6538



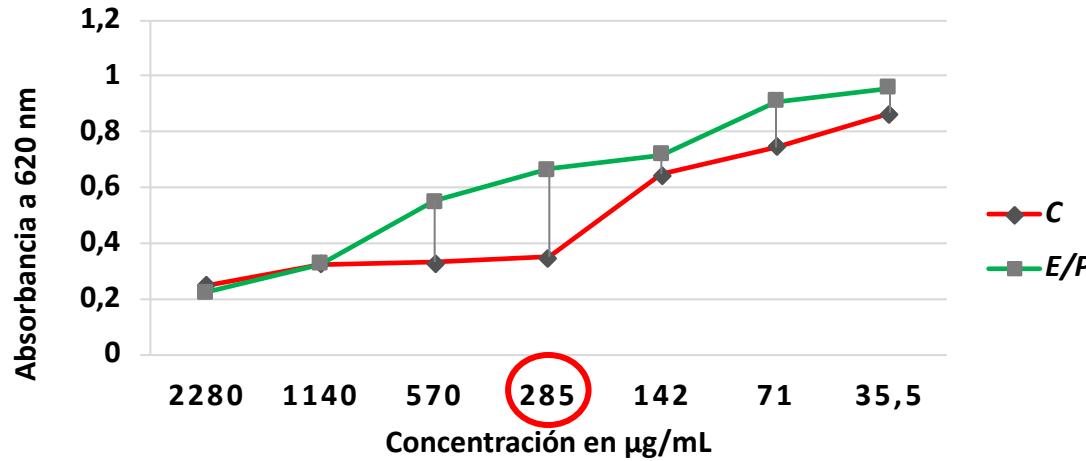
MODELO MATEMÁTICO

Staphylococcus aureus
ATCC 6538

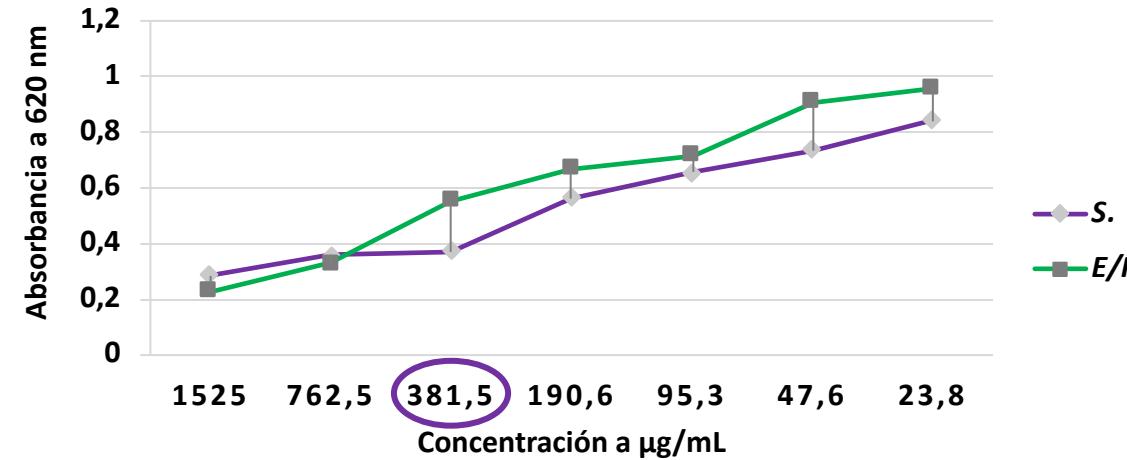


MODELO EXPERIMENTAL

Staphylococcus aureus
ATCC 25923

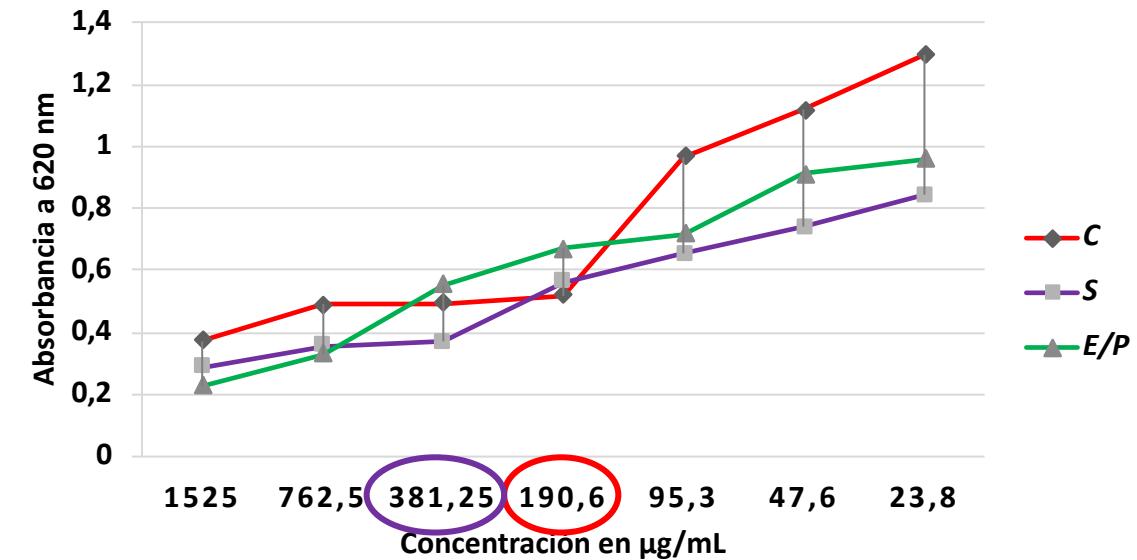


Staphylococcus aureus
ATCC 25923



MODELO MATEMÁTICO

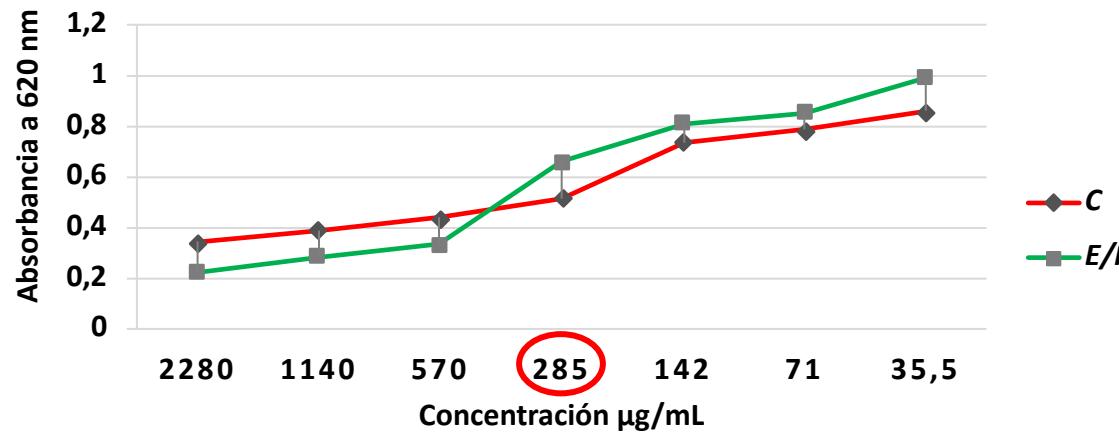
Staphylococcus aureus
ATCC 25923



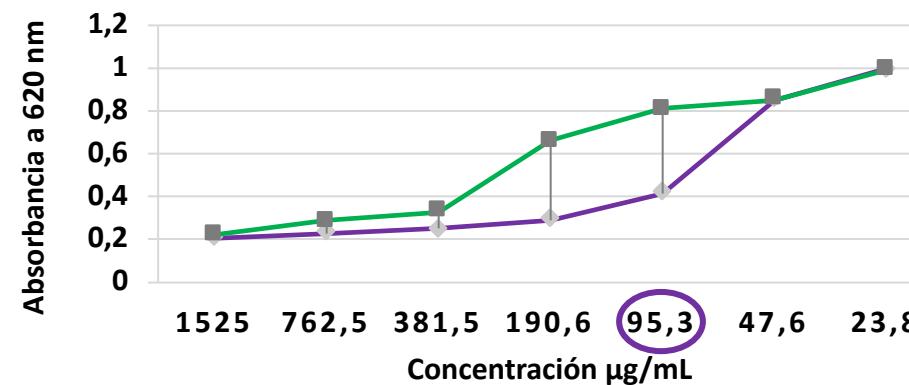
MODELO EXPERIMENTAL

Staphylococcus aureus

ATCC 43300

*Staphylococcus aureus*

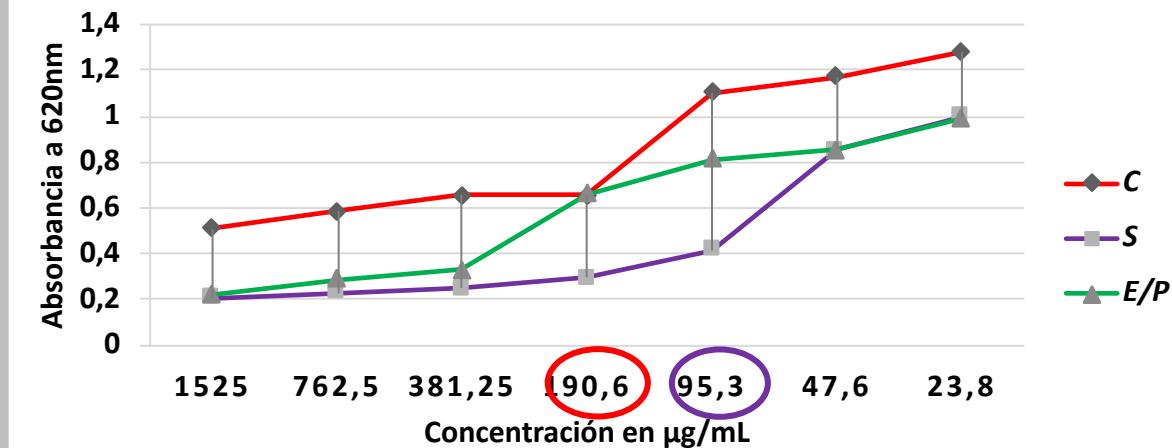
ATCC 43300



MODELO MATEMÁTICO

Staphylococcus aureus

ATCC 43300



CMI

█ *S. magellanica*

█ *C. vicina*

█ Las dos especies de mosca

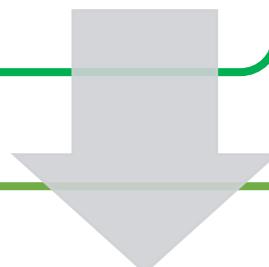
Bacteria	Modelo experimental		Modelo matemático	
	<i>C. vicina</i>	<i>S. magellanica</i>	<i>C. vicina</i>	<i>S. magellanica</i>
<i>P. aeruginosa</i>	570 µg/mL	95.3 µg/mL	381.25 µg/mL	95.3 µg/mL
<i>S. marcescens</i>	285 µg/mL	95.3 µg/mL	190.6 µg/mL	95.3 µg/mL
<i>K. pneumoniae</i>	570 µg/mL	190.6 µg/mL	381.25 µg/mL	190.6 µg/mL
<i>E. coli</i>	285 µg/mL	190.6 µg/mL	190.6 µg/mL	190.6 µg/mL
<i>S. aureus</i> ATCC 6538	2280 µg/mL	1525 µg/mL	1525 µg/mL	1525 µg/mL
<i>S. aureus</i> ATCC 25923	285 µg/mL	381.5µg/mL	190.6 µg/mL	381.25 µg/mL
<i>S. Aureus</i> ATCC 43300	285 µg/mL	95.3µg/mL	190.6 µg/mL	95.3 µg/mL

Van der plas et al. 2010
Cazander et al 2010
Arora et al 2011

CONCLUSIONES

Las ES>10kDa de *C. vicina* y *S. magellanica* no tuvieron potencial antimicrobiano en el ensayo preliminar contra *E. coli*, ni *S. aureus*, mientras que las ESn y las ES<10kDa inhibieron significativamente el crecimiento de todas las bacterias evaluadas, excepto en *S. pneumoniae*.

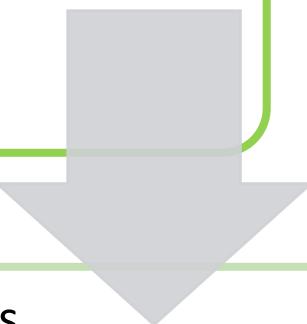
La fracción <10 kDa fue diferencialmente más efectiva que las ESn; sin embargo, al comparar esta fracción entre las dos especies de moscas estudiadas se observó que no hubo diferencias significativas.



En cuanto a la CMI, las ES <10 kDa no presentaron actividad bactericida en ninguna de las diluciones; no obstante, las ES de *S. magellanica* fueron mucho más efectivas para todas las bacterias evaluadas excepto para *S. aureus* 25923



Los hallazgos sugieren que las propiedades de las ES larvales, de estas especies de moscas necrófagas podrían ser potencialmente promisorias para el aislamiento y desarrollo de agentes anti-infecciosos los cuales podrían tener aplicación terapéutica tópica en heridas de difícil cicatrización y, también, podrían constituirse hacia el futuro próximo en fármacos, entre otros usos, para el tratamiento de enfermedades infecciosas de origen respiratorio causadas por *K. pneumoniae*.



AGRADECIMIENTOS

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Gracias

